## Kizh Vanam (Thiruppavai Paasuram #08)

Ragam: Dhanyasi {8th melakartha (Thodi) janyam}

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhanyasi

ARO: S G2 M1 P N2 S || AVA: S N2 D1 P M1 G2 R1 S ||

Talam: Adi (2 kalai)

Composer: Andal / Godai / Nachiyar (Thiruppavai: Thiruppavai Wikipedia Page)

Version: Akkarai Sisters & Kunnakudi Balamuralikrishna (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ccx0QF32ffs)

Lyrics / Meaning Courtesy: <a href="https://ramanuja.org/sv/alvars/andal/tiruppavai/verse8.html">https://ramanuja.org/sv/alvars/andal/tiruppavai/verse8.html</a>

Youtube Class: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mCGJ0OqtIAs

Audio MP3 Class: http://www.shivkumar.org/music/Thiruppavai08-class.mp3

## Paasuram (Stanza)

keezh vaanam veLLenRu erumai siRu veedu \*
mEyvaan parandhana kaaN mikkuLLa piLLaigaLum \*
pOvaan pOginRaarai(p) pOgaamal kaaththu \* unnai(k)
koovuvaan vandhu ninROm \* kOdhugalam udaiya
paavaay ezhundhiraay paadi(p) paRai kondu \*
maavaay piLandhaanai mallarai maattiya \*
dhEvaadhi dhEvanai(ch) chenRu naam sEviththaal \*
aavaavenRu aaraayndhu aruL ElOr em paavaay!

Meaning Courtesy: <a href="https://ramanuja.org/sv/alvars/andal/tiruppavai/verse8.html">https://ramanuja.org/sv/alvars/andal/tiruppavai/verse8.html</a> {Additional sites; <a href="https://www.asayana.com/religion/18-2/">https://www.asayana.com/religion/18-2/</a> and <a href="https://www.ibiblio.org/sripedia/ebooks/tpv/">https://www.asayana.com/religion/18-2/</a> and <a href="https://www.ibiblio.org/sripedia/ebooks/tpv/">https://www.asayana.com/religion/18-2/</a> and <a href="https://www.ibiblio.org/sripedia/ebooks/tpv/">https://www.asayana.com/religion/18-2/</a> and <a href="https://www.ibiblio.org/sripedia/ebooks/tpv/">https://www.ibiblio.org/sripedia/ebooks/tpv/</a> }

<u>Context</u>: Andal's thirty songs contain the cardinal principles of Vaishnava dharma during the month of Marghazhi. Vaishnavas sing these songs to bring peace, prosperity and Divine Grace. Andal assumes the guise of a cowherd girl in these 30 verses. Andal appears intent upon performing a particular religious vow to marry the Lord, thereby obtain His everlasting company, and inviting all her girl-friends to join her. Towards the end we learn that she did not actually perform a religious rite; but is simply praying to be granted the service of the Lord for eternity. She yearns for everlasting happiness and service of the Lord.

The second section of Sri Andal's Thiruppavai consists of 10 verses beginning with the above 6th verse and sets out to wake up 10 girls to join Andal for the Margazhi worship. Each verse is an attempt to awaken one of the girls and adopts a different reasoning and pleading. The common theme however is citing the reason for waking up ie to worship the Lord, and the Lord who is to be worshipped is referenced citing his many splendorous qualities and pertinent deeds that He performed during his incarnations in this earth.

Pointing out the signs of dawn; the slow brightening of the lower skies, the buffaloes out to graze the tender dew laden grass, Sri Andal says to the next girl whom she is calling upon, — many of the girls are going out to worship, but leaving them aside, we are at your doorstep, please wake up and let's get to the Lord; the Lord who vanquished the demon kesi in the form of a horse, the Lord who defeated the wrestler demons, the Lord who is the king of all kings and devas. When we sing and pray and get to Him, He is going to be so pleased that we sought him out instead of Him coming to us, that He will joyfully bless us and remove all our deficiencies.

(Courtesy:Dr. V.K.S.N. Raghavan): Oh beautiful girl full of uthsAham (kuthUhalam) for the Lord! Day break is approaching as seen by the whitening of the Eastern sky from the earlier red hue linked with AruNOdhayam. Awaken! The hungry buffalos have been led to the pastures close to home (siRu Veedu mEyvAN) for their "breakfast" of dewy grass. We have detained the other Gopis, who were ready to go to the place of vratham so that you can join with us all. We have assembled in front of your house to awaken you and take you with us. Please get up. If we sing about our Lord's glory together, He will give us the vrathOpakaranams (Drum and other saamagriyAs to observe our vratham). When we approach our Lord--who destroyed the asuran Kesi by tearing his mouth apart, and killed the wrestlers of KamsA's court--and prostrate before Him in all humility, that Lord (KrishNa), the Lord of all gods(Devaathi Devan) will be moved and have DayA for us and will inquire about our yOga KshEmam with great interest (aavA yenRu=haa haa yenRu)

Sahityam: keezh vaanam veLLenRu erumai siRu veedu \*

<u>Meaning</u>: Eastern sky (is) whitening, water buffaloes (that) just a little while ago [The lower horizon is brightening and the buffaloes are grazing the tender grass] keeth yaanam eastern sky

keezh vaanam eastern sky veL brightening erumai buffaloes siRu veedu let go for a short time

(buffaloes and cows are let go to graze for a short time in the morning before they are milked)

 $\underline{Sahityam} : mEyvaan\ parandhana\ kaaN\ mikkuLLa\ piLLaigaLum\ *$ 

Meaning: started grazing (have) spread all over See! serious (are those) children (about paavai nOmbu) (who are)

[The animals, the birds and the young children all]

mEyvaan to graze parandhana spread kaaN look

 $mikkuLL a \ those \ who \ are \ remaining$ 

piLLaigaLum girls

Sahityam:pOvaan pOginRaarai(p) pOgaamal kaaththu \* unnai(k)

Meaning: ..going, those who are going (we have) stopped from going, waiting for you

[Instead calling everyone passing by we came]
povaan those who want to go
pOginRaarai who are going
pOgaamal without going
kaaththu waiting
unnai you

Sahityam:koovuvaan vandhu ninROm \* kOdhugalam udaiya

Meaning: ...calling (we) have come (and are) standing (you) happy

[unto you to call you, Oh girl of happy disposition]

koovuvaan to call vandhu have come ninROm we are standing

kOdhugalam happy udaiya with

Sahityam:paavaay ezhundhiraay paadi(p) paRai kondu \*

Meaning: .. girl wake up . Singing (and) observing paavai nOmbu

[Oh girl, wake up, sing along and seek boons]

paavaay O girl! ezhundhiraay get up! paadi sing

paRai kondu to get the drum

Sahityam:maavaay piLandhaanai mallarai maattiya \*

Meaning: ..asura who came as a horse (He who) split (the) wrestlers (He who) conquered

[From the Lord of tore apart the demons and wrestlers]

maavaay big mouth piLandhaanai he who split mallarai wrestlers maattiya vanquished

Sahityam:dhEvaadhi dhEvanai(ch) chenRu naam sEviththaal \*

Meaning: .. of the Devas THE Deva having gone (to Him) we worship

[We will worship the King of all the Lords]

dhEvaadhi dhEva God of gods chenRu having gone

naam we

sEviththaal if we serve, worship

Sahityam:aavaavenRu aaraayndhu aruL ElOr em paavaay!

 $\underline{\textit{Meaning:}} \quad ... \textit{with compassion} \quad (\textit{He will}) \; \textit{examine (our need) (and) bless (us)} \; ... \textit{Come (Let us do) (the penance of) paavai nOmbu}$ 

[He will be pleased and bless us my girls ]

aavaavenRu with great compassion, concern

("aa aa" enRu) (saying "Ah, ah!")

aaraayndhu having looked into

aruL grace

## Paasuram (Stanza)

keezh vaanam veLLenRu erumai siRu veedu \* mEyvaan parandhana kaaN mikkuLLa piLLaigaLum \* pOvaan pOginRaarai(p) pOgaamal kaaththu \* unnai(k) koovuvaan vandhu ninROm \* kOdhugalam udaiya paavaay ezhundhiraay paadi(p) paRai kondu \* maavaay piLandhaanai mallarai maattiya \* dhEvaadhi dhEvanai(ch) chenRu naam sEviththaal \* aavaavenRu aaraayndhu aruL ElOr em paavaay!

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Sahityam: keezh vaanam veLLenRu erumai siRu veedu *
Meaning: Eastern sky (is) whitening, water buffaloes (that) just a little while ago
[The lower horizon is brightening and the buffaloes are grazing the tender grass]
                 eastern sky
veL
                 brightening
                 buffaloes
erumai
siRu veedu
                 let go for a short time
(buffaloes and cows are let go to graze for a short time in the morning before they are milked)
                                       4
                                                    5
                                                                           7
                                                                                      8
             2
                            3
                                                              6
    1
;;;-G M-PDP
                      G; - pm G R - R S; | ;;; - N S G; - M
                                                                       P; pmG M-pdpd P ||
    Kee zh vaa- nam veL- -- - LenRu --- e
                                                        ru mai si
                                                                       Ru vee--
                      G; - gm \underline{Pdp} \underline{mG}, R- S; | ;; - N, s; pmG - M
    Kee zh vaa- nam veL- -- - - - LenRu --- e ru mai
                                                                      si
                                                                           Ru vee--
Sahityam:mEyvaan parandhana kaaN mikkuLLa piLLaigaLum *
Meaning: started grazing (have) spread all over See! serious (are those) children (about paavai nOmbu) (who are)
[The animals, the birds and the young children all]
mEyvaan
                 to graze
parandhana
                 spread
kaaN
                 look
mikkuLLa those who are remaining
piLLaigaLum
                 girls
                          3
                                                  5
                                                                                       8
             2
                                                              6
    1
                                                         M-PDPGpmdpmg;;R-S;
;;;-G MP;-P
                        P; Pnp
                                  P ns D P \mid ; ; ; G
    mEy - vaan pa
                       ran ---
                                 dhana- kaaN
                                                    mi - kkuL-La piL—Lai--- - ga Lum
                                                         M-PDPGPdpmg;;R-S;
;;;-G MP;-P
                        P; Pnp
                                  P ns D P \mid ; ; ; G
    mEy - vaan pa
                       ran - - - dhana- kaaN
                                                    mi - kkuL-La piL—Lai--- ga Lum
Sahityam:pOvaan pOginRaarai(p) pOgaamal kaaththu * unnai(k)
Meaning: ..going, those who are going (we have) stopped from going, waiting for you
[Instead calling everyone passing by we came]
povaan
                 those who want to go
pOginRaarai
                 who are going
pOgaamal
                 without going
kaaththu
                 waiting
unnai
                 you
                          3
                                                  5
                                                              6
                                                                          7
                                                                                    8
    1
;;; - P ppmg M - P P; snsn snrs DP |;;; - P
                                                                      S, g rsrn ; R, S,
                                                          ,nS;S
    pO vaan- - pO gin - - -
                                  Raa-rai-
                                                    pO
                                                         -- gaa mal kaa- thu - - un nai
    1
                                 3
                                                        5
rsndpm - P mpdp mgM - P P; snsn snrs DP | ; ; ; - P
                                                                ,n S ; S
                                                                            S, g rsrn ; R, S, \parallel
        pO vaan- - pO gin - - -
                                       Raa- rai -
                                                          pO
                                                               -- gaa mal kaa- thu - - un nai
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1
                     2
                                   3
                                               4
                                                            5
                                                                          6
rsndpm - P \underline{mpdp} \underline{mgM} - P \underline{pnSrs} \underline{snN}; \underline{pns-nS}; \underline{DP} | ; ; -P , \underline{nS}; \underline{S} , \underline{S} , \underline{g} rsrn ; \underline{R} , \underline{S} , \|
        pO vaan- - - pO gin - - - - Raa- - - rai -
                                                                  pO - gaa mal kaa- thu - - un nai
Sahityam:koovuvaan vandhu ninROm * kOdhugalam udaiya
Meaning: ...calling (we) have come (and are) standing (you) happy
[unto you to call you, Oh girl of happy disposition]
koovuvaan
                  to call
vandhu
                   have come
ninROm
                   we are standing
kOdhugalam
                   happy
udaiya
                   with
                                                   5
                                                                 6
;; nS- m G gr S-S S rn- nsnd P – pn n S, |; ; sR- n S- P d -m P mgpm dpmg R – R S; ||
  Koo-vu -vaan- van dhu- nin - - ROm - -
                                                      kO- dhu - ga- la - mu - - - - daiya
;; nS-g; gr S-S Srn-nss nd pm-pn n S, |; <math>gmpn sr ns pd mp mgpm dpmg R-R S;
  Koo-vu -vaan-van dhu- nin - - - - ROm - - kO- - -- dhu ga-la -mu - - - - - daiya
Sahityam:paavaay ezhundhiraay paadi(p) paRai kondu *
Meaning: .. girl wake up . Singing (and) observing paavai nOmbu
[Oh girl, wake up, sing along and seek boons]
                  O girl!
paavaay
                   get up!
ezhundhiraay
paadi
                   sing
                  to get the boons
paRai kondu
                          3
                                                   5
    1
                                                                 6
;;;-P \quad ppmg M-P \quad P; Pnp
                                   ; ns DP | ; ; ; -G M - PDP G; pmG R - R S; \parallel
    Paa vaay - - e zhun - -
                                     dhi ray- --- paa --di - pa Rai ---
                                                                                       kondu *
Sahityam:maavaay piLandhaanai mallarai maattiya *
Meaning: ..asura who came as a horse (He who) split (the) wrestlers (He who) conquered
[From the Lord of tore apart the demons and wrestlers]
                  big mouth
maavaav
piLandhaanai
                   he who split
mallarai
                   wrestlers
maattiya
                   vanquished
                          3
                                                   5
                                      4
                                                                 6
                     M;;; MP ppmg; |;;;-G M-PDP GM dpmg R-RS; ||
;;;-M M;;M
                                                - - - mal - la - rai maa- - - tti ya
     Maa vaay - pi Lan - - dhaa-nai- -
;;;-\,M\ M\,;\ ;M\ M\,;;;\ \underline{smPMP}\ \underline{ppmg}\,;\;|\;;\;;-\,G\ M\,-\,P\,D\,P\ G\,M\,dpmg\ R\,-\,R\,S\,;\;||
     Maa vaay - pi Lan - - dhaa-- nai- - - - - mal - la - rai maa-- - -
Sahityam:dhEvaadhi dhEvanai(ch) chenRu naam sEviththaal *
Meaning: .. of the Devas THE Deva having gone (to Him) we worship
[We will worship the King of all the Lords]
dhEvaadhi dhEva
                            God of gods
chenRu
                            having gone
naam
                            we
sEviththaal
                            if we serve, worship
               2
                             3
                                                      5
                                                                   6
;;;-P \quad ppmg M-P \quad P; N; \quad snrs \quad DP \mid ;;;-P \quad ,n S \quad S;
                                                                           S, g rsrn ; R, S,
     dhE vaa - - - dhi dhE - - - va - - nai - - - - chen - Ru naam sE - - - - - vi thaal *
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rsndpm - P mpdp mgM - P P; snsn snrs D P \mid; ; -P , n S S; S, g rsrn ; R, S, \parallel
         dhE vaa - - - dhi dhE - - - va - - nai - - - chen - Ru naam sE - - - - - vi thaal *
                                 3
                                                         5
   1
rsndpm - P \underline{mpdp} mgM - P pn\underline{Srs} \underline{snN}; \underline{pns-nS}; DP \mid ; ; ; -P , nSS ; S , g rsrn ; R , S , ||
         dhE vaa - - - dhi dhE - - - va - - nai - - - chen - Ru naam sE - - - - - vi thaal *
Sahityam:aavaavenRu aaraayndhu aruL ElOr em paavaay!
Meaning: ...with compassion (He will) examine (our need) (and) bless (us). Come (Let us do) (the penance of) paavai nOmbu
[He will be pleased and bless us my girls ]
                          with great compassion, concern
aavaavenRu
(''aa aa'' enRu)
                          (saying ''Ah, ah!'')
aaraayndhu
                          having looked into
aruL
                          grace
                           3
                                                                6
;; nS- m G gr S-S S rn- nsnd P – pn n S, |;; sR- n S- P d -m P mgpm dpmg R – R S; |
  aa- - vaa - ven Raa - - - raayn-dhu- -- a- ruL - E - lOr- em- - - - - paavaay!
;; nS- g ; gr S-S S rn- \underline{\text{nsrs}} nd pm – pn n S , |;; gmpn sr ns pd mp mgpm dpmg R – R S ; ||
  aa- - vaa - ven Raa - - - raayn-dhu- -- a- -- ruL-E-lOr- em- - - - - - paavaay!
Additional Meanings: http://www.ibiblio.org/sripedia/ebooks/tpv/vstp08.html
kIzh vaanam veLLenRu erumai
                                          ciRu
Eastern sky (is) whitening, water buffaloes (that) just a little while ago
                                                    piLLaikaLum *
                 paran^thana kaaN mikkuLLa
started grazing (have) spread all over See! serious (are those) children (about paavai nOmbu) (who are)
                               pOkaamal
                                                kaaththu * unnaik
pOvaan pOkinRaaraip
going, those who are going (we have) stopped from going, waiting for you
kUvuvaan van^thu
                          ninROm * kOthukalamutaiya
calling (we) have come (and are) standing (you) happy
paavaay ezhun^thiraay paatip
                              paRai koNtu *
girl wake up . Singing (and) observing paavai nOmbu
                       piLan^thaanai mallarai
                                                    maattiya *
asura who came as a horse (He who) split (the) wrestlers (He who) conquered
thEvaathi thEvanaic cenRu
                                  naam cEviththaal *
of the Devas THE Deva having gone (to Him) we worship
aavaavenRu
                    aaraayn^thu
                                      aruL
with compassion (He will) examine (our need) (and) bless (us).
                   Or empaavaay
Come (Let us do) (the penance of) paavai nOmbu
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